RESOLUTION 23R-18

To request the RI Board to consider supporting the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons

Proposer(s): Rotary E-Club of 2410se, District 2410, Latvia and Sweden Rotary Club of International Peace, WE Rotary, District 5000, USA Rotary Club of Nakusp, District 5080, Canada and USA Rotary Club of Winnipeg, District 5550, Canada

Rotary Club of Winnipeg-Charleswood, District 5550, Canada

Rotary Club of Parry Sound, District 7010, Canada

Rotary Club of Damariscotta-Newcastle, District 7780, USA Rotary Club of Canberra Burley Griffin, District 9705, Australia

WHEREAS, RI has already taken a stand against nuclear weapons with The Rotary Foundation's Responsible Investment Policy (April 2021), in which it commits to avoiding investment "in companies that derive significant revenue from producing, distributing, or marketing nuclear explosives," as well as to promote "alignment with its mission to act responsibly and create lasting positive change," and

WHEREAS, the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons (TPNW), already signed by 92 countries, encourages the nine countries that possess nuclear weapons to enter into negotiations for a verifiable, enforceable, timebound agreement to eliminate these weapons and prohibits the development, testing, production, stockpiling, stationing, transfer, use and threat of use of nuclear weapons, with the ultimate goal being their total elimination, and

WHEREAS, 70-80 percent of people surveyed in countries around the world (including Rotarians) support the elimination of nuclear weapons and are looking for leadership to make this happen, and

WHEREAS, speaking at an international summit on nuclear disarmament (Eliminating the Existential Threat of Nuclear Weapons, 30 September 2021, online), 2021-22 RI President Shekhar Mehta said, "Rotary can take stronger positions for nuclear disarmament, as organizations like the Red Cross have already done." (The International Red Cross has endorsed the TPNW.), and

WHEREAS, there are already comprehensive bans in place against chemical weapons, biological weapons, landmines, and cluster bombs that effectively stigmatize and dramatically decrease their use worldwide, and the TPNW can be expected to have a similar impact on nuclear weapons, and

WHEREAS, the only effective way to prevent a nuclear war is to get rid of nuclear weapons; deterrence does not work against accidents, miscalculations, or terrorists, and

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> WHEREAS, although the world has eliminated thousands of nuclear warheads (Russia and the USA jointly destroyed 40,000 of their nuclear warheads in the early 1990s), there are still about 13,000 left. As few as 100 of these weapons would destroy civilization as we know it

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IT IS RESOLVED by Rotary International that the Board of Directors of Rotary 10 International consider supporting the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear 11 Weapons and encouraging Rotary clubs to become better educated on the need to 12 13

work for the elimination of nuclear weapons.

(End of Text)

PURPOSE AND EFFECT

Rotary could work for worldwide endorsement of the TPNW by simply following 14 the same effective political (but not partisan) strategies used to eradicate polio in 15 Africa: 16

- Rotary and its partners negotiated truces and military protection.
- Rotary advocated with government leaders and educated the public to dispel persistent myths.
- Rotary coordinated campaigns with surrounding nations.
- Rotarians used their status as respected members of society, and often their personal charisma, to advocate for their governments to become involved.

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Rotary is striving to increase membership. Supporting an important peace initiative that represents the wishes of 70-80 percent of the world's population will be viewed as a compelling reason to become a member.

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Support by the RI Board would assist the efforts of the hundreds of Rotarian authors, educators, and speakers who are experts on nuclear weapons. Rotarians have published articles on the prevention of nuclear war and need for nuclear disarmament in numerous journals, including the New England Journal of Medicine, the Lancet, the British Medical Journal, the World Medical Journal, World Policy Journal, Tikkun Magazine, and Medicine and Global Survival. It was a Rotarian who, in 2016, chaired the session on the humanitarian impact of nuclear war at the United Nations' Open-ended Working Group meeting in

- 36 Geneva that led to negotiations for the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear 37
- Weapons. Rotarians are leaders in International Physicians for the Prevention of 38
- Nuclear War (IPPNW) and the International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear 39
- Weapons (ICAN). Both organizations are recipients of the Nobel Peace Prize. 40

FINANCIAL IMPACT

- If implemented, this resolution could have a financial impact on RI which cannot 1
- be determined at this time. Cost would be dependent on the scope and extent of support provided by the RI Board to accomplish this goal. 2
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